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# Future NF: Taunus Observatory Status of gas-phase in-situ measurements



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## Site overview

Mt. Kleiner Feldberg, 825 m a.s.l., 20 km NW of Frankfurt

In-situ aerosol and trace gas measurements



## Site overview

Continental background, agricultural, and urban influence; often within clouds

Main focuses:

- New particle formation, role of ammonia
- Halogenated hydrocarbons



## Instrument overview

| Name of instrument                                | Measured parameters                   | Mandatory/<br>additional | Status                  |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| GC-MS Medusa                                      | NMHCs                                 | Mandatory                | Measuring at TO         |
| Humidity sensor                                   | H <sub>2</sub> O (RH)                 | Mandatory                | To be installed         |
| Chemiluminiscence detector + photolytic converter | NO, NO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>x</sub> | Mandatory                | Characterisation in lab |
| UV absorption photometer                          | O <sub>3</sub>                        | Mandatory                | Characterisation in lab |
| PTR-MS VOCUS                                      | Volatile organic compounds            | Mandatory                | Ordered                 |

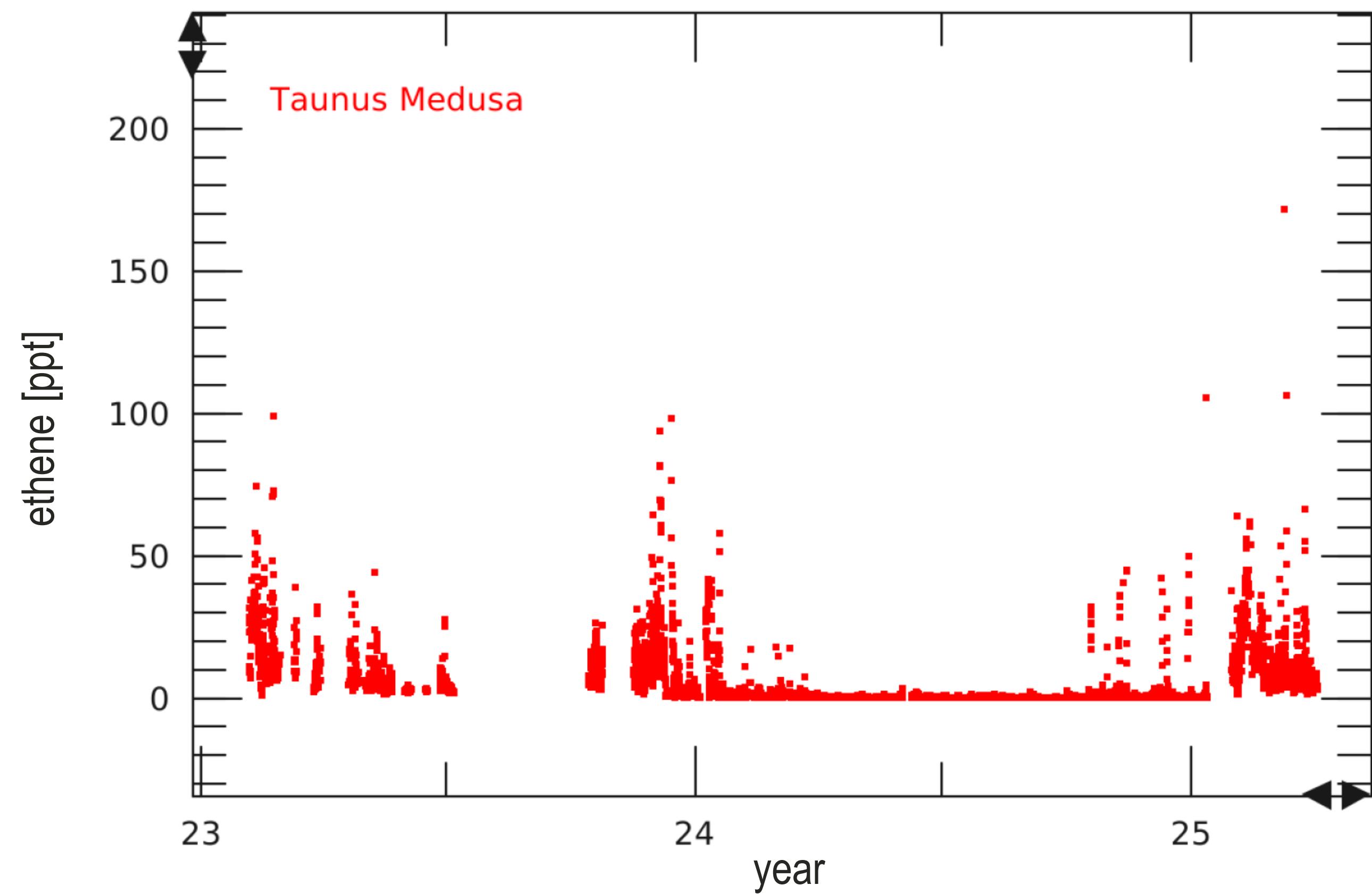
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| Cavity Ring-Down Spectrometer<br>Picarro          | CO   | Additional               | Measuring at TO               |
| CI-APi-TOF-MS                                     | Condensable vapours (H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , MSA, OOMs etc.)                          | Additional               | Measuring at TO               |
| Ion chromatograph MARGA                           | NH <sub>3</sub> , HCl, HONO, HNO <sub>3</sub> , SO <sub>2</sub> , aerosol chemical composition | Additional               | Measuring at TO (with issues) |
| Fluorescence monitor                              | SO <sub>2</sub>  | Additional               | Characterisation in lab       |
| IR absorption spectrometer<br>TILDAS              | NH <sub>3</sub>  | Non-ACTRIS               | Characterisation in lab       |

Start of labelling planned for winter 2025/26

## First results

GC-MS Medusa: continuous measurement since 02/2023  
calibrated species (working standard calibrated yearly against NPL standard):  
ethyne, ethene, ethane, i-butane, n-butane,  
propane, i-pentane, n-pentane, toluene, propene



# First results

CI-API-TOF-MS: continuous measurement since autumn 2024

- Participation in intercomparison campaign in Hytiälä 2024
- On-site calibrations to be realized
- Inorganic acids, Oxygenated Organic Molecules (OOMs)

